

## Patient information factsheet

# Barbecue roll manoeuvre (right horizontal canal BPPV)

We have written this factsheet to give you more information about benign paroxysmal positional vertigo (BPPV). It explains what BPPV is, what the barbecue roll manoeuvre treatment method is and how to perform it safely at home. We hope it will help to answer some of the questions you may have. If you have any further questions or concerns, please speak to a member of our team.

### What is benign paroxysmal positional vertigo (BPPV)?

BPPV is a common cause of dizziness. It occurs in people of all ages but is more common in middle-aged and elderly people. It causes short bursts of intense dizziness when the body or head is placed in certain positions such as lying on one side in bed or looking upwards. People can feel sick and are sometimes unsteady for a few hours after the dizziness has gone away.

**Benign** – this means the cause of dizziness is not a threat to your health.

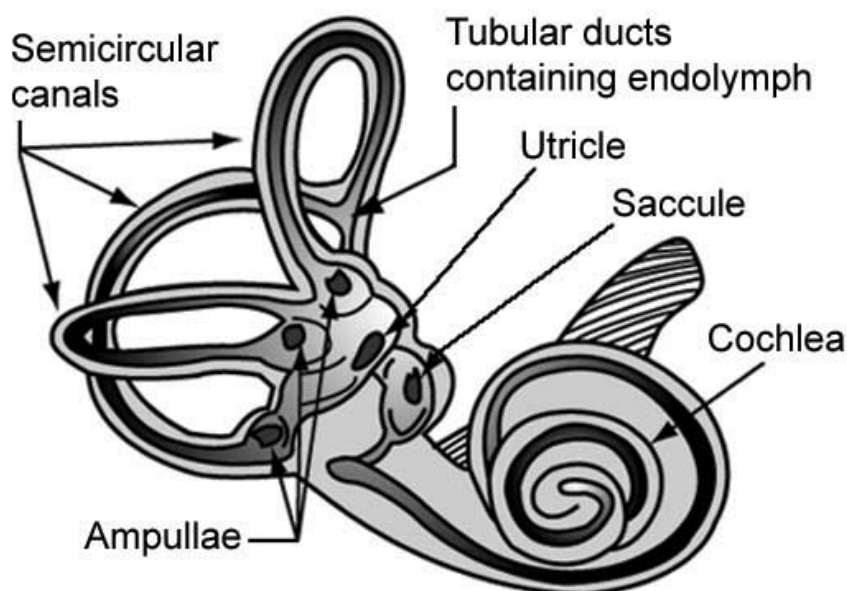
**Paroxysmal** – the dizziness comes in short bursts.

**Positional** – the dizziness is provoked by certain body or head positions.

**Vertigo** – the medical name for the spinning sensation.

### What causes BPPV?

There is a collection of tiny crystals inside your ear. They have a valuable role to play when they are in the correct position (in the saccule and utricle). BPPV occurs when the crystals are dislodged from their correct position. They move into one or more of the semi-circular canals and either continue to float around or become attached to another part of the ear.



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Once the crystals are loose, putting your head into certain positions can cause the crystals to move, making your brain think you are moving even though you are not. If you stay in the position which makes you dizzy, the crystals will settle and the dizziness will wear off.

The crystals can become dislodged from their normal position for a number of reasons. These include a head injury or an infection of the inner ear. More commonly it happens for no reason.

BPPV usually occurs in one ear, but some people can have it in both ears at the same time.

## How is BPPV treated?

### Barbecue roll manoeuvre

The barbecue roll manoeuvre is used for the treatment of BPPV affecting the horizontal canal. It is a simple treatment that involves you turning your head in a series of movements. The movements are specifically designed to dislodge the crystals from the semi-circular canals and return them to where they belong, treating the symptoms of vertigo.

You can perform the series of movements in your own home.

### How do I perform the barbecue roll manoeuvre?

We recommend that you have a friend or family member present the first few times you perform this manoeuvre to help you in case you become unsteady. If you would like to watch a video of the manoeuvre being performed, please visit:

[www.youtube.com/watch?v=FtLtpHbRSoE](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FtLtpHbRSoE)

To perform the manoeuvre, you will need to follow the steps below:

1. Lie on your right-hand side and wait for 30 seconds.
2. Roll onto your back and wait for 30 seconds.
3. Roll onto your left-hand side and wait for 30 seconds.
4. Tuck your chin down slightly. Roll onto your stomach and prop yourself up on your elbows. Wait for 30 seconds.
5. Roll onto your right-hand side and wait for 30 seconds.
6. Slowly return to a sitting position. Keep your chin level.
7. Sit for five minutes, and then repeat steps one to six.
8. Sit for 15 minutes to finish.

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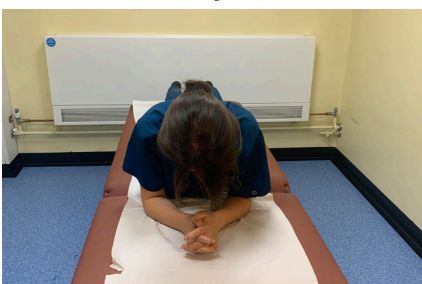
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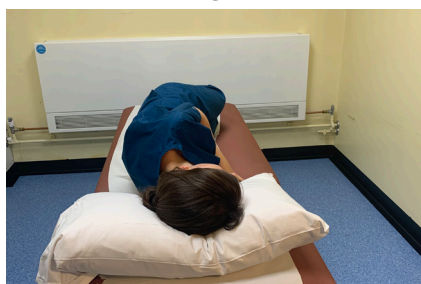
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## Are there any risks?

During the treatment, you may experience symptoms of vertigo (dizziness with a spinning sensation). This is quite normal and will pass within a few seconds. The more you do the series of movements, the less likely you are to experience these symptoms.

After the treatment, you may feel imbalanced or slightly unwell for up to 48 hours, but this will pass. If the treatment has been successful, you should no longer experience symptoms of vertigo.

## What should I do after the treatment?

After the treatment, try to avoid moving your head quickly, especially turning your head towards the affected side, as this may move the crystals back to the problem area.

One week after the treatment, put yourself in a position that usually makes you feel dizzy to see if you experience any vertigo symptoms. Make sure that you position yourself safely, so you can't fall or hurt yourself.

BPPV can sometimes return after treatment. This can be after a few months or even years. If it does return and lasts for a couple of weeks, contact us for advice. We may offer you an appointment to repeat the treatment.

## Contact us

If you have any questions or concerns, please contact us.

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